

Please take a seat, your session starts soon.

Acknowledgement of Country

Best Practice Software acknowledges the Traditional Custodians of Country throughout Australia and recognise their unique cultural and spiritual relationships to the land, waters, and seas and their rich contribution to society. We pay our respects to ancestors and Elders, past, present, and emerging.

Best Practice Software respects Māori as the tangata whenua and Treaty of Waitangi partners in Aotearoa New Zealand.

Right: Ginmine design from corner, radiating outwards.

Designed for the Bp Bundaberg Operations Hub Mural Project, 2021

Artist: Nicole Wone

Addresses themes of: Evolution – Adaptation of Universe and traditional Indigenous beliefs across the globe.

Beginning of time, darkness. Movement in the cosmos. Rainbow Serpent – Creation being. Ancestral lineage without our DNA



SUMMIT 2025

Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice

Kelly Chard, GrowthMD Ben Ryan, Avant Law



Key Accounting and Legal Considerations



Kelly Chard

Kelly Chard is the founder of GrowthMD, a specialist accounting and business advisory firm dedicated exclusively to the healthcare industry. Passionate about empowering healthcare businesses, Kelly provides tailored solutions that help medical practices grow, operate efficiently, and navigate the complexities of the industry



Ben Ryan

Ben Ryan is a Partner at Avant Law and has been working with medical practices since 2013. Ben works primarily on commercial structuring and intellectual property matters to help clients achieve strategic and commercially sensible results.



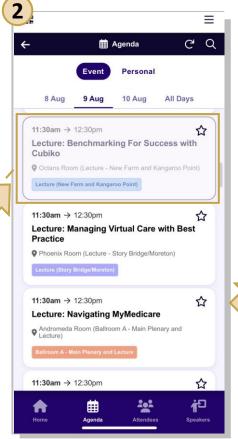
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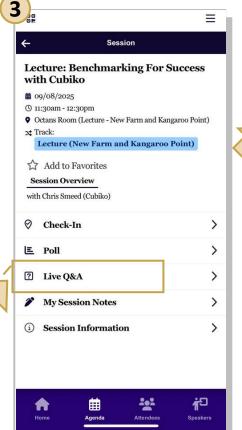


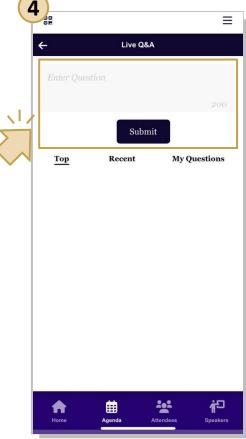
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Important Notices

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Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice



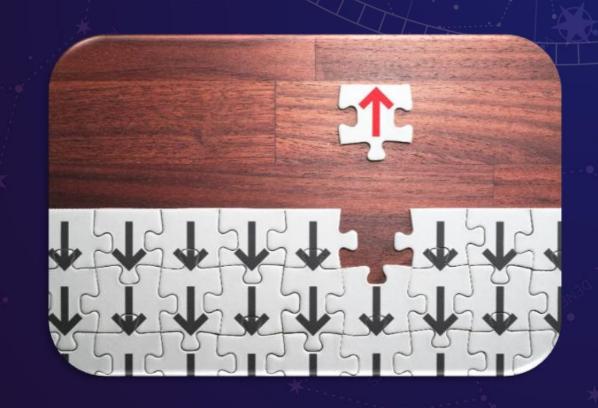


The importance of strategy and planning:

Where did you start?
Where are you?
Where do you want to be?

What do you need to review:

- Your practice foundations
- Strategies for growth
- Compliance & protections
- Succession & exit planning







Build Strong Foundations





Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Structural Foundations

Structure Type	Key Features	Pros	Cons / Risks	Suitable For
Sole Trader	Individual owns and operates the business.	Simple setup and low cost.	Profits taxed at marginal rates	Not recommended for trading medical practices, beyond an individual practitioner.
Partnership	Two or more entities share income and liability.	Shared control and resources.	Joint/several liability. Complex exit. Only suitable as partnership of trusts or companies in limited cases.	Rare cases – generally not recommended.
Company	Separate legal entity owned by shareholders. Can issues different classes of shares.	Flat 25% company tax rate (for small business).	Rules around loans from company (Div7A) to	Operating practices looking to grow and scale. Multiple owner businesses.
Discretionary Trust	Trustee holds assets for beneficiaries.	Income distribution flexibility. Asset protection features. Access to CGT discount.	Cannot retain profits. Cannot sell or admit fixed ownership (no shares or units to sell). Less suitable for operating/trading entity.	Support/billing/admin entity.
LUNIT I FUST	Fixed income/capital entitlements via units.	Clear co-ownership structure. Allows bringing in/out partners. Access to CGT discount.		Multi-owner practices or shared premises.







Managing historical risks

Do you have any historical risks you need to address before you consider growth?

- Structure issues or uncertainty
- Company liabilities
- Staff liabilities
- Taxes and duties
- Management of patient records
- Leasing and finance





Financial Foundations

Set Up Strong Financial Systems Early

- Choose your support team Accountant, bookkeeper, internal staff
- Implement internal controls separate duties for payments, bank access, and reconciliation
- Use automated systems (e.g. Hubdoc, Dext, Cubiko Calculate) to streamline reporting and reduce manual handling
- Review your chart of accounts structure it to track practice performance, not just compliance
- Establish monthly reporting rhythms regular reviews reduce surprises and build accountability





Financial Foundations

Forecasting for the future

- Build a 2–3-year rolling forecast
- Consider capacity, revenue, expenses, investments
- Plan for staff growth, renovations, tech upgrades
- Align with business changes, seasonality, GP absences
- Look at cash flow not only profit/loss

Model "what if" scenarios

- What if we expand into this new premises?
- What if we lose a GP?
- What if we run a Grant funded program?





Forecasting

Revenue	First Y	ear		Second Year			Thin	d Year	
General Practitioner		1,011,593			1,533,400			1,638,265	
Incentives		110,134		${}^{-}$	113,989		${}^{-}$	114,952	
Pathology		150,000		-	155,250			160,684	
Total Revenue	\$	1,271,727	100%	\$	1,802,639	100%	\$	1,913,901	100%
Staff Costs									
Payroll		650,378	51%	П	822,177	46%		897,870	47%
Operating Expenses									
Accounting Fees & Bookeeping		22,760			23,898			25,093	
Advertising & Marketing		18,000		П	14,400			14,904	
Bank Fees		5,472		Г	5,664			5,862	
Cleaning		10,393			10,757			11,134	
Donation & Citts		3,801			3,934			4,072	
Electricity		7,156			7,657			8,193	
Filling Fees		321			332			344	
Insurance		10,341			10,859			11,401	
IT		28,178			29,164			30,185	
Medical Consumables		72,257			77,315			82,727	
Memberships & Subscriptions		46,853		\vdash	48,493			50,190	
Office, Printing, Postage & Stationery		11,171		ــــ	11,562			11,966	
Parking		19,200		_	19,872			20,568	
Rent Expense		109,525		┺	113,358		_	117,326	
Rental Outgoings		21,905		ــــ	22,672			23,465	
Repairs and Maintenance		6,326		_	6,548			6,777	
Staff Amerities		20,927		┺	21,660		\vdash	22,418	
Telephone & Internet		4,431		ــــ	4,587		_	4,747	
Travel and Accommodation		3,535		┺	3,658		Ь	3,786	
Uniforms		3,626		_	3,753		<u> </u>	3,885	
Waste disposal		1,440		_	1,491		<u> </u>	1,543	
Workcover		5,000		₩	5,250		—	5,513	
Total Operating Expenses	\$	432,620	34%	\$	446,882	25%	\$	466,097	24%
EBITDA	\$	188,730	15%	\$	533,579	30%	\$	549,934	29%
Other Expenses									
Depreciation		75,825			75,825			75,825	
Depreciation - Initial Assets		8,584			8,584			8,584	
Interest - Commercial Loan		63,256			55,467			47,074	
Total Other Expenses	\$	148,039	12%	\$	140,375	8%	\$	131,981	7%
Net Income Before Income Tax	\$	40,690	3%	\$	393,204	22%	\$	417,952	22%
Income Tax	ŝ	9,772		\$	98,301		\$	104,488	

Cash Flow Year 1-3

	Year	1 Totals	Ye	ar 2 Totals	Ye	ar 3 Totals
Beginning Balance						
Cash Inflows						
Income & Incentives	\$	1,331,727	\$	1,864,739	\$	1,978,174
Total Cash Inflows	\$	1,331,727	\$	1,864,739	\$	1,978,174
Cash Outflows						
Operating Activities						
Operating Expenses	\$	432,620	\$	446,882	\$	466,097
Payroll	\$	650,378	\$	822,177	\$	897,870
Taxes	\$	9,772	\$	98,301	\$	104,488
Financing Activities						
Loan Payments	\$	162,350	\$	163,589	\$	163,589
Total Cash Outflows	\$	1,255,120	\$	1,530,950	\$	1,632,044
Net Cash Flows	\$	76,233	\$	333,789	\$	419,299
Operating Cash Balance						
Cash Shortfall	\$	4,983	\$		\$	-
Ending Cash Balance						
Line of Credit Balance						

Operating Expenses Year 1													
			The same	***************************************	******		**		To establish to	· · · · · · ·			
	January	Feb	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual Tota
xpenses	 '	<u>'</u>	<u> </u>	Ţ,		Γ			<u> </u>		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	-
Accounting Fees & Bookeeping	1,897		1,897				1,897		1,897				
Advertising & Marketing	1,500		1,500				1,500						
Bank Fees	456	456	456	456	456	456	456	456	456	456	456	6 456	\$
Contractors	_ 	 ,		 '		<u> </u>	· ــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــــ		<u> </u>			<u> </u>	\$
Cleaning	866												
Donation & Gifts	317		317										
Electricity	596		596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	596	\$
Filing Fees	321												\$
Insurance	862		862										
П	2,348		2,348										
Medical Consumables & Vaccines	4,552	4,552	2,845	5,690	5,690	5,690	6,827	6,827	6,827	6,827	7,965	7,965	5 \$ 7
Management Consultant fees													\$
Memberships & Subscriptions	3,904		3,904										
Office, Printing, Postage & Stationery	931		931										
Parking	1,600		1,600										
Rent Expense	9,127		9,127						9,127				
Rental Outgoings	1,825		1,825										
Repairs and Maintenance	527												
Staff Amenities	1,744		1,744										
Telephone & Internet	369		369										
Travel and Accommodation	295												
Uniforms	2,000												
Waste disposal	120		120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	\$
Workcover	5,000												\$
Total Expenses	\$ 41,157												
	22%	% 18%	6 27%	% 15%	6 15%	6 15%	6 13%	6 13%	6 13%	6 13%	6 12%	% 12%	4
Other Expenses	·	<u> </u>		<u></u> ,									
Depreciation	6,319		6,319										
Depreciation - Previous Assets	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	715	5 \$
Interest	<u> </u>	<u></u> ,		<u></u> ,									二
Commercial Loan	5,555		5,454										
Total Other Expenses	\$ 12,589												
Total Fixed Operating Expenses	\$ 53,746	5 \$ 46,437	\$ 44,680	\$ 47,515	\$ 47,463	3 \$ 47,412	\$ 49,435	\$ 48,445	\$ 48,392	\$ 48,339	9 \$ 49,424	4 \$ 49,370	\$ 5



Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Grow with Strategy





Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Strategies for Growth

How do you grow your practice and set yourself apart?

- Build your team
- Recruiting and standing out
- Incentivising for retention and growth
- Practice premises and fit out
- Procedures and other resources offered
- Profit share/equity?





Building and retaining a strong team

How do you attract, retain and incentives?

Ratcheted service fee

The more a doctor generates the greater their percentage interest.

Signing bonus, guaranteed minimum earn or relocation payment

Consider how to implement the bonus/payment with payroll tax implications.

Profit share

- Subject to how you operate your practice (company or trust), there are different mechanisms for incentivising such as:
 - Share Dividend Policy; or
 - Unit Dividend Policy (NB. discretionary trust required).

Consider how you guarantee minimum earns and re-location incentives





Regularly monitoring the right financial metrics helps you:

- Spot risks early
- Make informed decisions
- Benchmark your performance
- Drive profitability and sustainable growth
- Build a business that's ready to scale or exit

- Don't rely on annual financials. Set targets, review monthly, and adapt as you grow.
- 📕 Tools like Cubiko can automate and visualise these metrics saving time and improving clarity.





Some common targets:

EBITDA Margin – Target 25%+

Income from non-patient fees – 10%+

Wages as % of billing – 15-18%

Rent as % of billing -5 - 7%

Medical Supplies as % of billing – 1.5%

Other OPEX as % of billing – 5 – 7%

	RESULT	TARGET		TREND	IMPORTANCE	
A PROFITABILITY	Q3 2024/2025			vs TARGET		
EBITDA Margin	34.9%	27.6%	~	▲ 7.3%	Critical	
Dr Billings	\$1,213,710	\$1,224,000	×	▼ -0.8%	Critical	
CDM Billings	\$171,669	\$127,500	~	▲ 34.6%	Medium	
HA Billings	\$42,281	\$37,500	~	▲ 12.7%	Medium	
Dr Consulting Hours	2,880 Hours	2,880 Hours	~	▲ 0 Hours	Critical	
Dr Billings per Cons Hour	\$421	\$425	×	▼ -0.8%	Critical	
Expenses per Cons Hour*	\$131	\$140	~	▼ -6.4%	High	
Profit % of Billings	15.88%	14%	~	▲ 1.88%	Critical	
CDM HA % Billings	17%	20%	×	▼ -3%	Medium	
Admin Wages % of Billings*	10.63%	12%	~	▼ -1.37%	High	
Nurse Wages % of Billings*	5.87%	7%	~	▼ -1.13%	High	
Rent % of Billings*	5.47%	5.5%	~	▼ -0.03%	Medium	
Other OPEX as % Billing*	11.12%	8.5%	×	▲ 2.62%	High	





^{*}Every practice will be slightly different

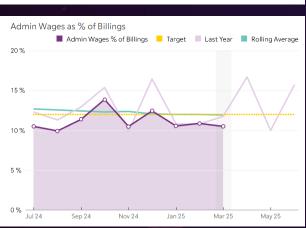
PROFIT & LOSS (\$)	Q3 2024/2025	Budget (Q3 2024/2025)	This quarter vs budget (%)	Q2 2024/2025	This quarter vs last quarter (% QTD)	2024/2025 (YTD)	Budget (YTD)	YTD vs YTD budget (%)
Revenue	574,491	507,178	13.27%	559,955	2.60%	1,664,631	1,555,668	7.00%
Cost of Sales	57,440	40,013	43.55%	35,662	61.07%	125,083	119,900	4.32%
Gross Profit Before Depreciation	517,051	467,165	10.68%	524,294	-1.38%	1,539,548	1,435,768	7.23%
Expenses	369,803	379,520	-2.56%	420,560	-12.07%	1,158,492	1,126,635	2.83%
Operating Profit Before Depn & Amo	147,247	87,644	68.01%	103,733	41.95%	381,056	309,133	23.27%
Other Income	53,227	52,325	1.72%	54,622	-2.55%	160,569	155,847	3.03%
EBITDA	200,474	139,969	43.23%	158,355	26.60%	541,625	464,980	16.48%
Depreciation & Amortisation	7,464	0	-	7,630	-2.18%	22,724	0	-
Earnings Before Interest & Tax	193,010	139,969	37.89%	150,725	28.05%	518,901	464,980	11.60%
Interest Income	146	0	-	205	-28.86%	604	0	-
Interest Expenses	0	1,938	-100.00%	2	-100.00%	2	6,579	-99.97%
Net Income	193,155	138,031	39.94%	150,928	27.98%	519,503	458,401	13.33%
Dividends	191,166	0	-	167,683	14.00%	528,715	0	-
Retained Income	1,989	138,031	-98.56%	-16,755	111.87%	-9,212	458,401	-102.01%

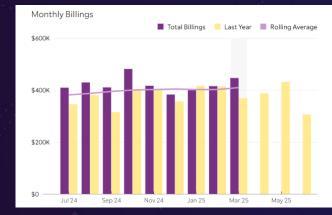


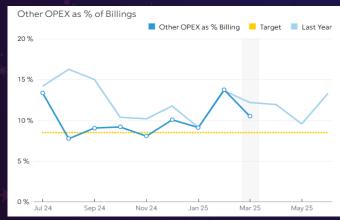


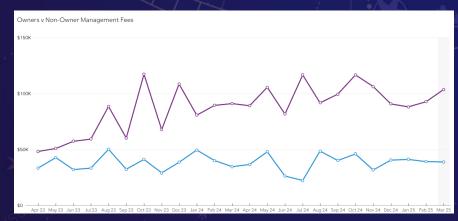


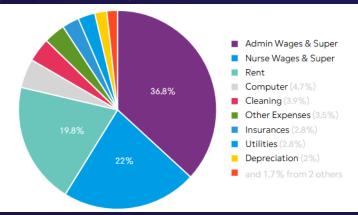














Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Investment opportunities

Do you have the ability to buy your practice, adjoining buildings or should you consider moving?

If you do have the opportunity to own the property:

- Seek advice is this a good stand-alone investment decision?
- Forecast the numbers rental income & outgoings, lending terms, tax impact, cash required/
- Purchase the property in a separate entity e.g., Unit Trust:
 - the trust holds the trust property and the income which it derives from such property for those persons (unit holders) who own unit in the trust.
 - preferred to discretionary trust for business purposes as fixed entitlements to income and capital, negotiability of units
- Ensure agreements are in place Lease and Unitholders Agreement

*Be mindful of the 'Red Book' prohibited practice provisions





Compliance & Protections





Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Key Legal Documents

- Facility and Service Agreements
- Employment Agreements
- Contractor Agreements
- Sessional Agreements
- Supervision Agreements
- Website Terms and Conditions, Disclaimers and Privacy Policies
- Patient Consents and Authorities
- Registration Documents
- Policy and Procedure Manual
- Ownership Agreement (Shareholder Deed, Unitholder Deed, Partnership Agreement)





Key Accounting Obligations

- Annual Income Tax
- Goods & Services Tax (GST)
- Fringe Benefits Tax
- Payroll Tax
- PAYG Withholding (don't forget to check ABNs of contractors)
- Superannuation (don't forget some contractors)
- Record Keeping Requirements 5 years+
- Payroll & STP Compliance (pay day super coming)
- WorkCover Obligations
- ASIC & ABR Compliance





Privacy and the use of Al

If you handle information that can identify someone, make sure you collect, store, use and share it safely and properly.

Personal Information is:

- any information or opinions about an identified individual (or an individual who is reasonably identifiable), and
- includes sensitive information.

Sensitive Information includes:

- Health information
- Racial, religious or ethnic origin

APP Entity:

- Entities subject to the APPs
- Health Service Providers

Certain additional obligations are also imposed under relevant State of Territory privacy laws







What can you do to comply and protect information?

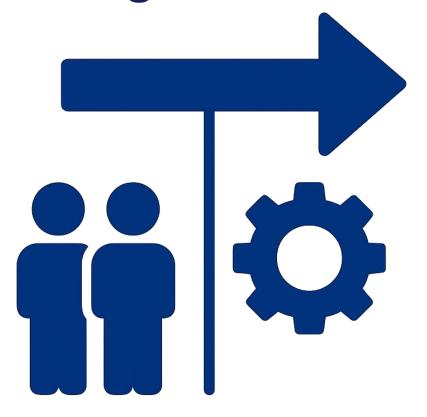
Legal Protection Steps:

- Compliant Privacy Policy and adherence to the Privacy Policy
- Review the privacy policy of third-party providers
- Employee and Contractor training
- Familiarise key personnel with privacy obligations
- Get professional advice
- Understand how the AI product integrates to the practice
- Does the Al product have clear privacy terms and outline how it maintains privacy compliance?
- Get written consent (can be in patient registration/consent forms) and verbal consent





Future Planning





Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Succession & Exit

Make your practice saleable

- Strong EBITDA margin and predictable cash flow
- Non reliance on owners
- Engaged, stable team with low turnover
- Modern systems that provide visibility and efficiencies
- Flexible structure that allows for change (i.e. to admit future owners)
- Formal agreements, compliant contracts and up to date policies

Planning should start early, even if you're not exiting soon

- Build a practice that is attractive to buyers, investors or future partners
- Consider who is next
- Regularly review financial, legal and strategic health of the business
- Unitholder/Shareholder agreements that allow a smooth exit





Ben's Top 3 Takeaways

- ☑ Build a strong team that you can trust and who work together
- Getting proper signed documents will save you more in the future
- ☑ Review agreements and policies annually even if it is a quick touch base



Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Kelly's Top 3 Takeaways

- ☑ Structure Isn't One-Size Fits All Review it Regularly
- Know Your Numbers Beyond Tax Time
- ☑ Financial Systems and Forecasts Drive Growth



Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice





Questions?



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Questions & Answers





Thank you for joining us!



Our Bp Summit
Presentations
and Resources are available
via our Knowledge Base

Key accounting and legal considerations for a thriving practice

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